Analysis of FRA Inspection Data

James H. Rader VP Greenbrier Management Services



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Origin of Data

- Inspection Process and Data Collection
- Freedom of Information Act Request
- Data Analysis by Major Part and Section



Inspection Process and Data Collection

- The front lines in the inspection and civil penalty process is the FRA Safety Inspectors.
- FRA employs hundreds of safety inspectors, which are supplemented by the states participating in enforcement of the federal rail safety laws.
- These inspectors routinely inspect the equipment, track, signal systems, hazardous material shipments, and observe the operations of the nation's railroads.
- They also investigate complaints filed annually by those alleging noncompliance with the laws.
- When inspection or complaint investigation reveals noncompliance with the laws, each noncomplying condition or action is listed on an inspection report.
- Where the inspector determines that the best method of promoting compliance is to assess a civil penalty, he or she prepares a violation report, which is essentially a recommendation to the FRA Office of Chief Counsel to assess a penalty based on the evidence provided in or with the report.
- FRA enters the inspection reports into its enforcement data system.



Freedom of Information Act Request

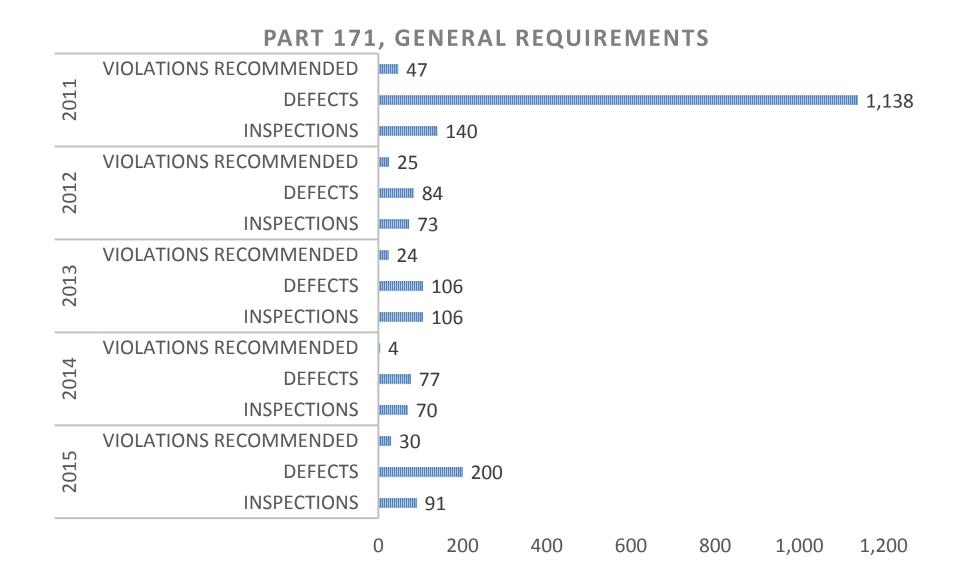
- Under the Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA"), individuals may request enforcement data from the FRA Office of Safety Assurance and Compliance.
- The enforcement data identifies the major rule and section written on the FRA inspector's report.
- Using the major rule and section, filtering the data by the number of defects, and then charting the defects provides a "*snapshot*" of the agency's enforcement findings.
- These findings provide evidence of weaknesses in the Nation's training and educational programs with respect to the items under observation.
- The goal of this presentation is to bring awareness of FRA's enforcement findings so that individual companies can address gaps in their training programs and employee training needs.



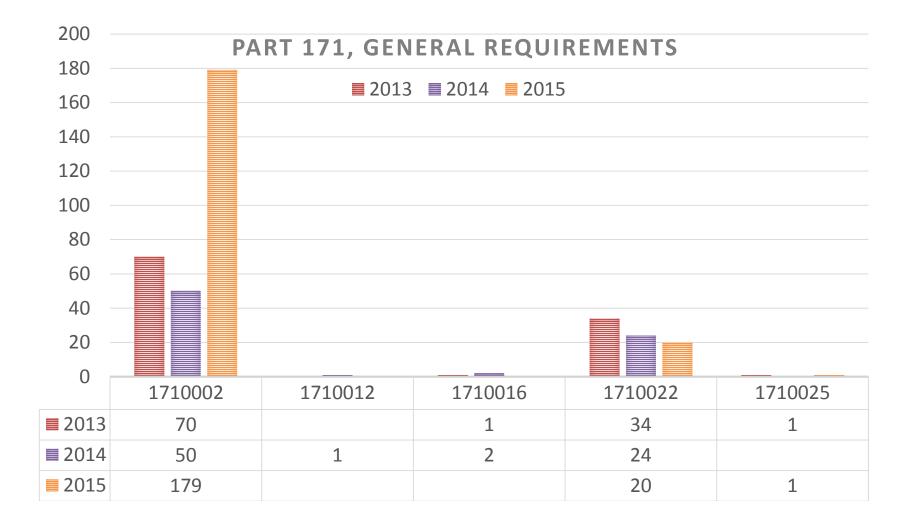
49 CFR: Selected Railroad Transportation Statistics

DATA ANALYSIS BY MAJOR PART AND SECTION

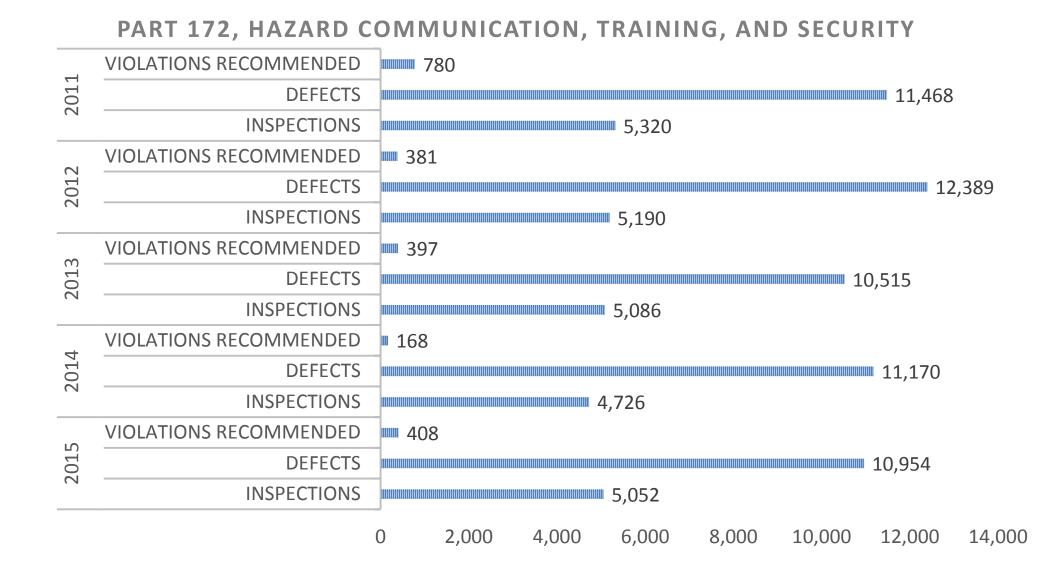




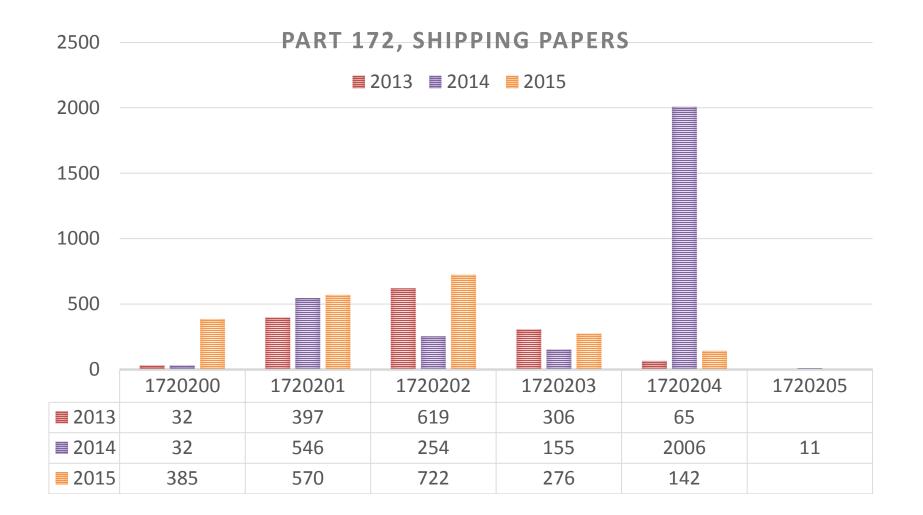






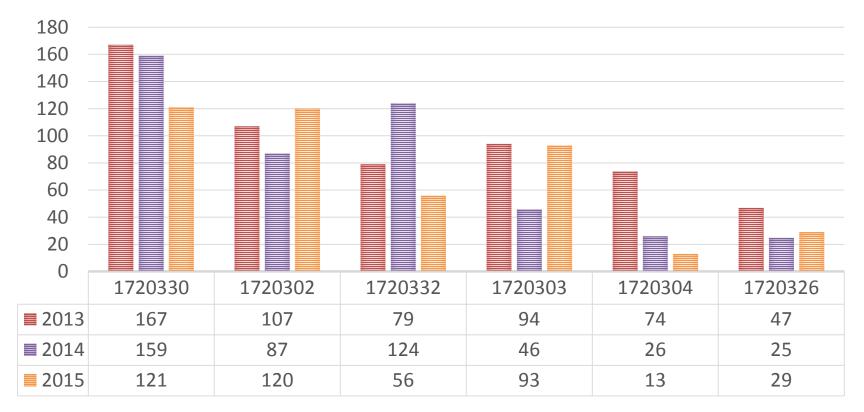






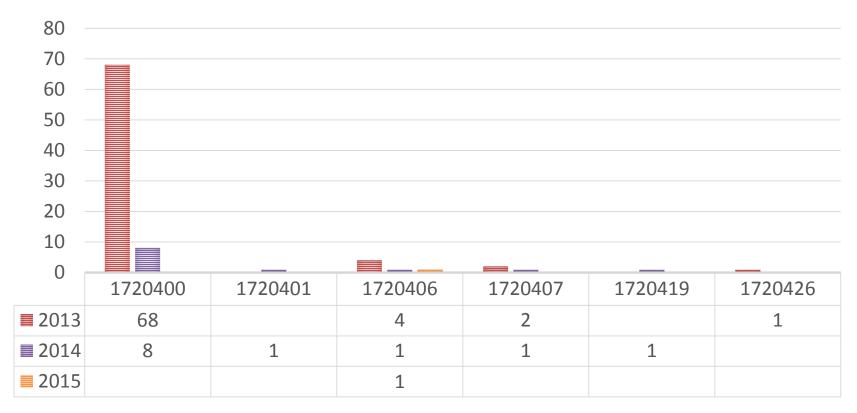


PAT 172, MARKINGS



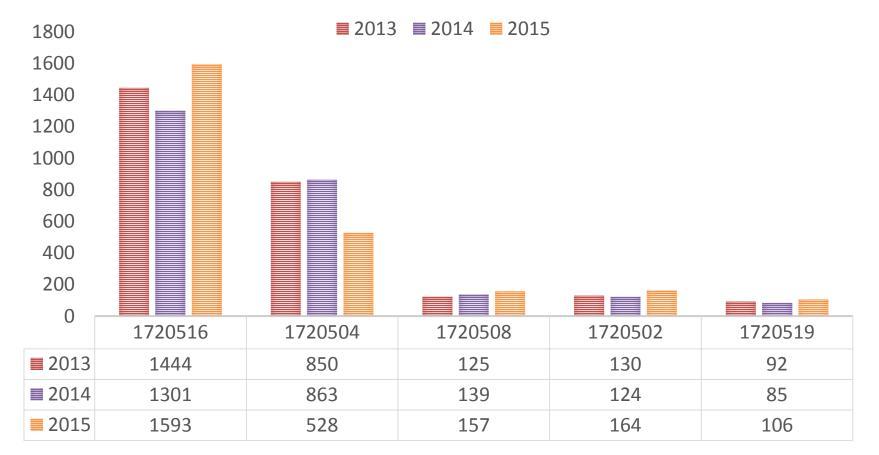


PART 172, LABELING



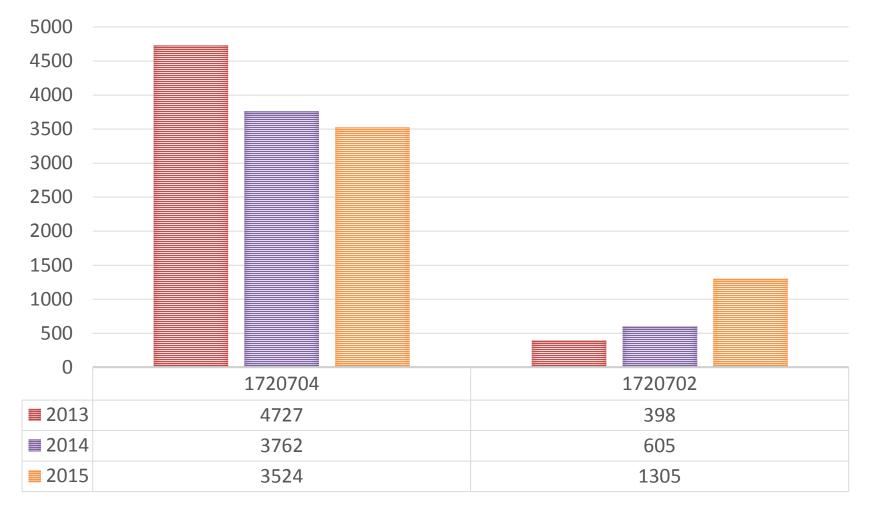


PART 172, PLACARDING





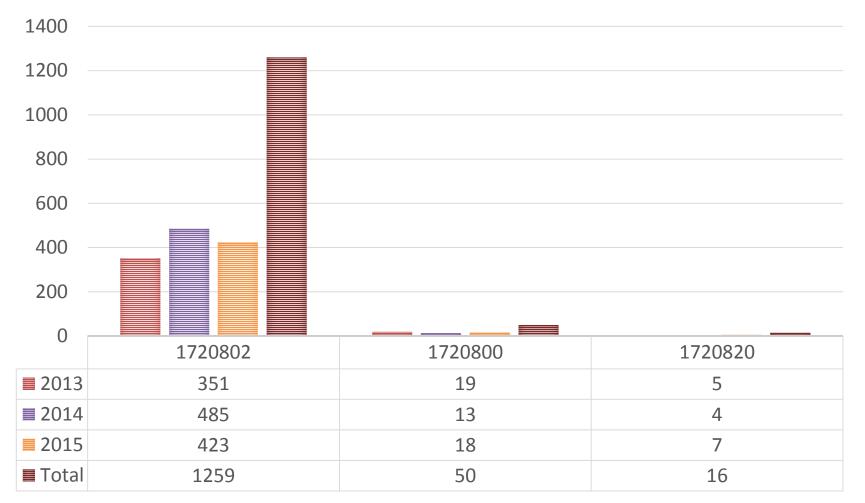
PART 172, TRAINING





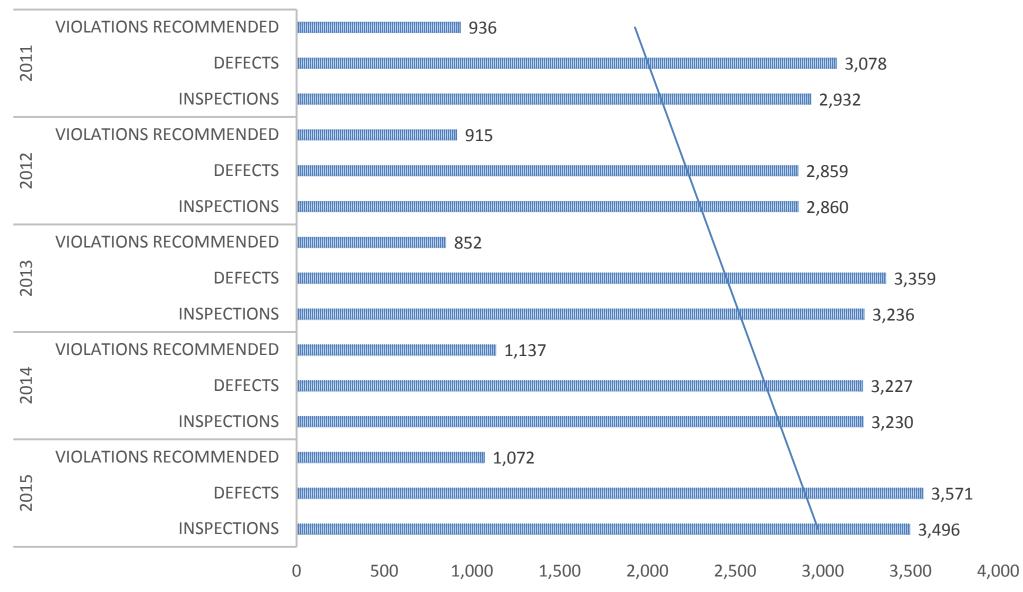
PART 172, SECURITY





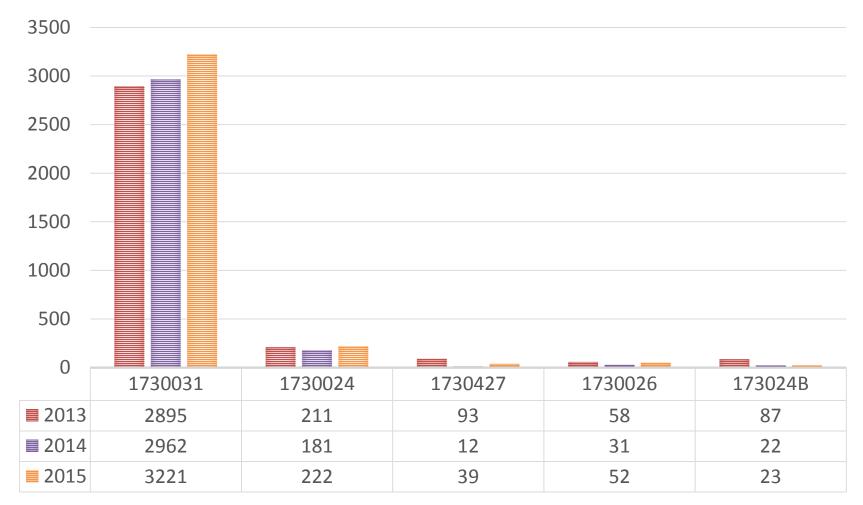


PART 173, SHIPPER'S REQUIREMENTS



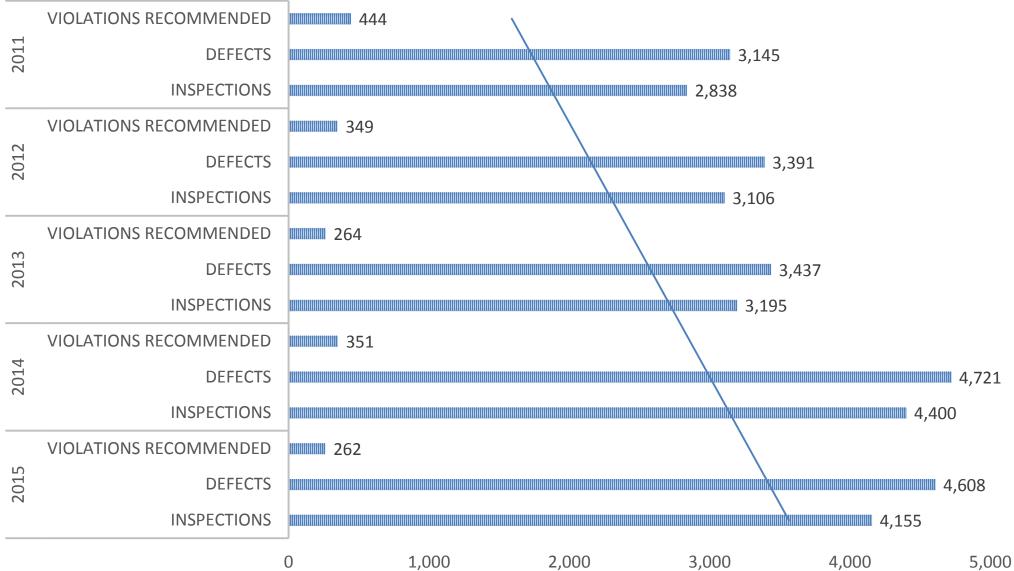


PART 173, SHIPPER'S REQUIREMENTS



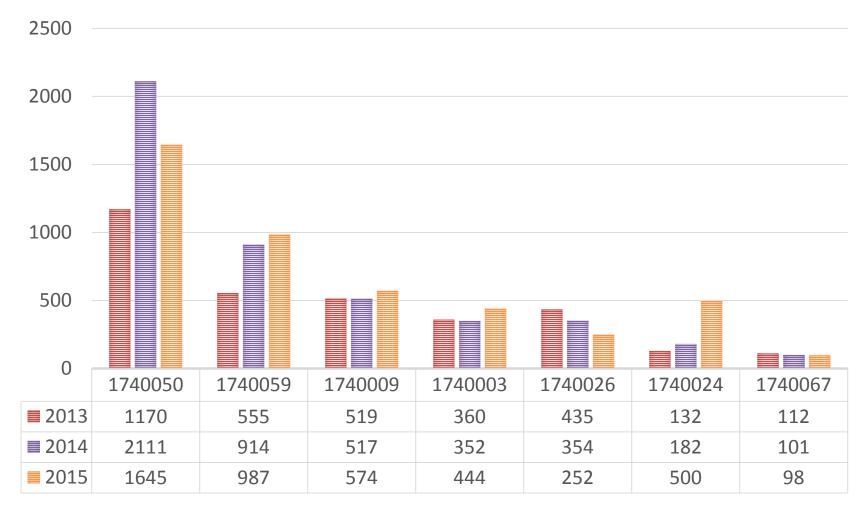


PART 174, CARRIAGE BY RAIL



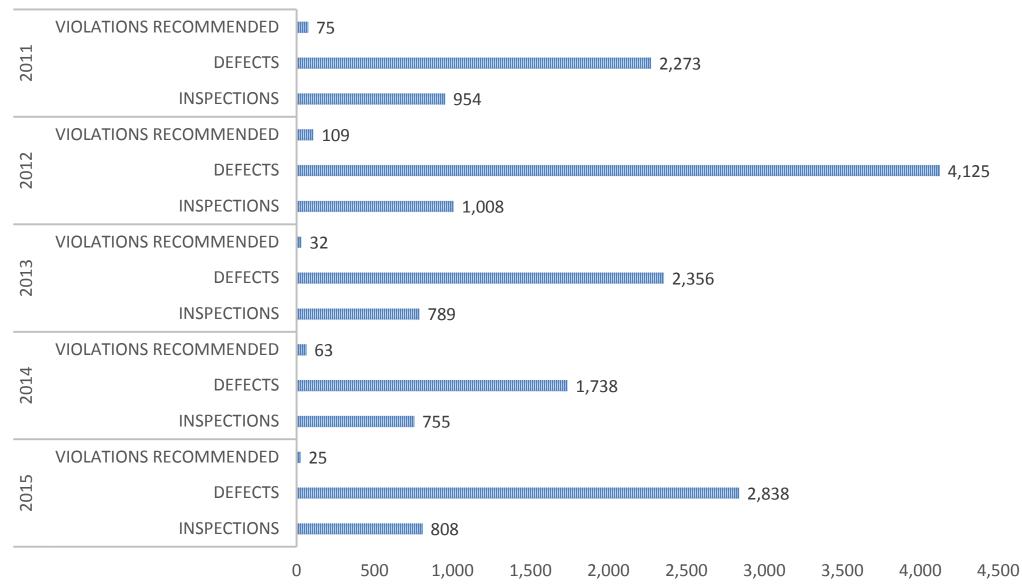


PART 174, CARRIAGE BY RAIL





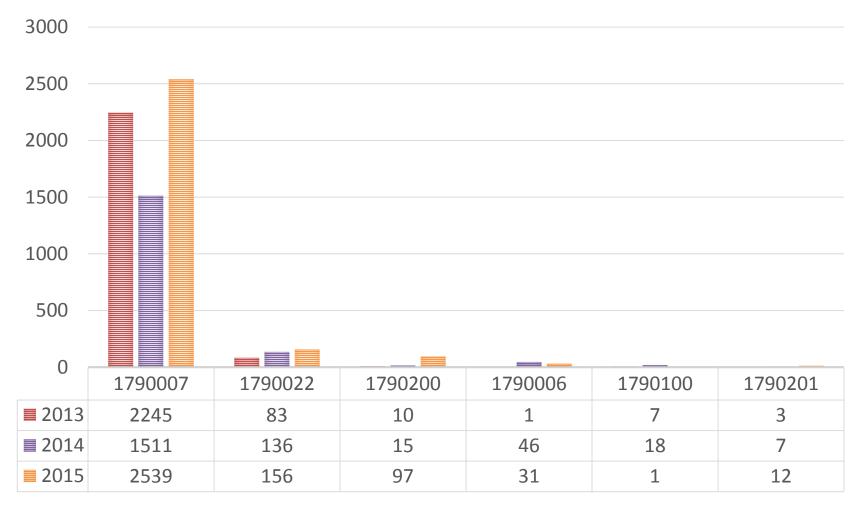
PART 179, SPECIFICATIONS FOR TANK CARS





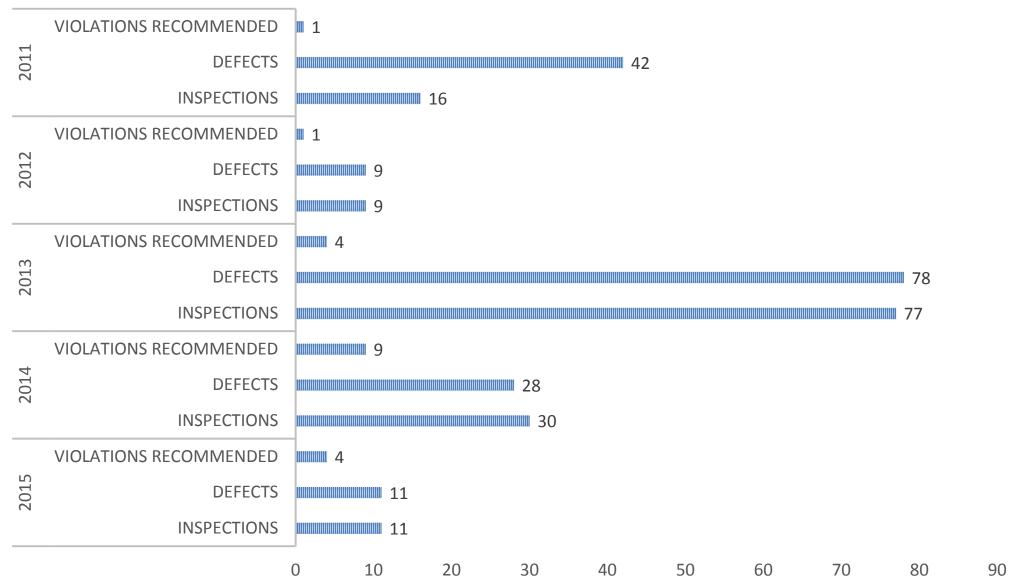
PART 179, SPECIFICATIONS FOR TANK CARS

2014 2015



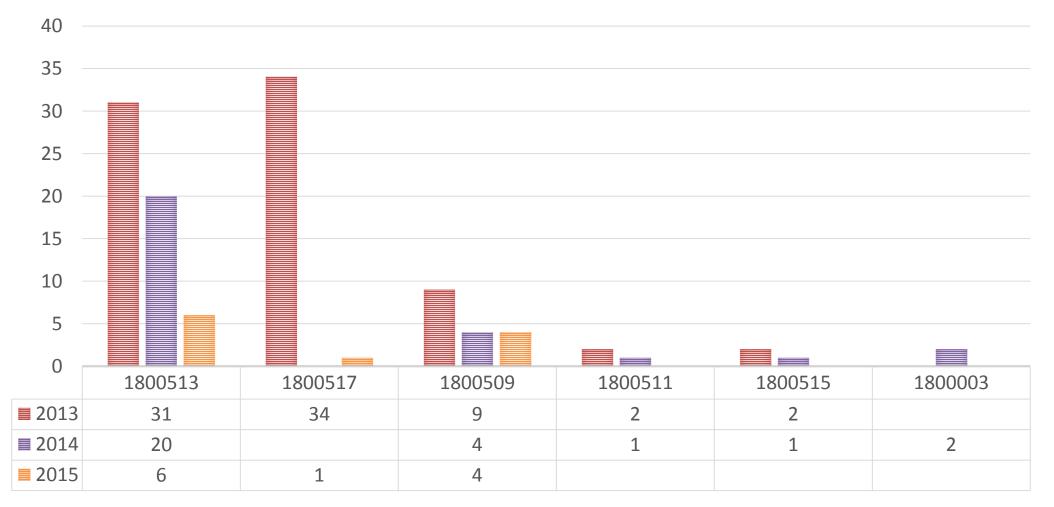


PART 180, QUALIFICATION AND MAINTENANCE OF TANK CARS

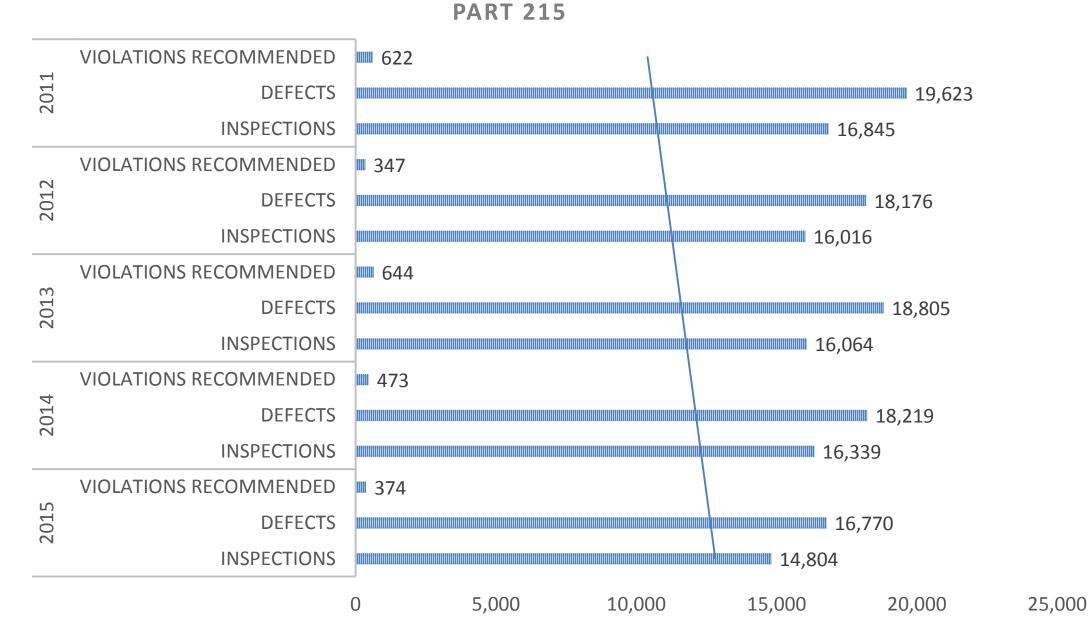




PART 180, QUALIFICATION AND MAINTENANCE OF TANK CARS

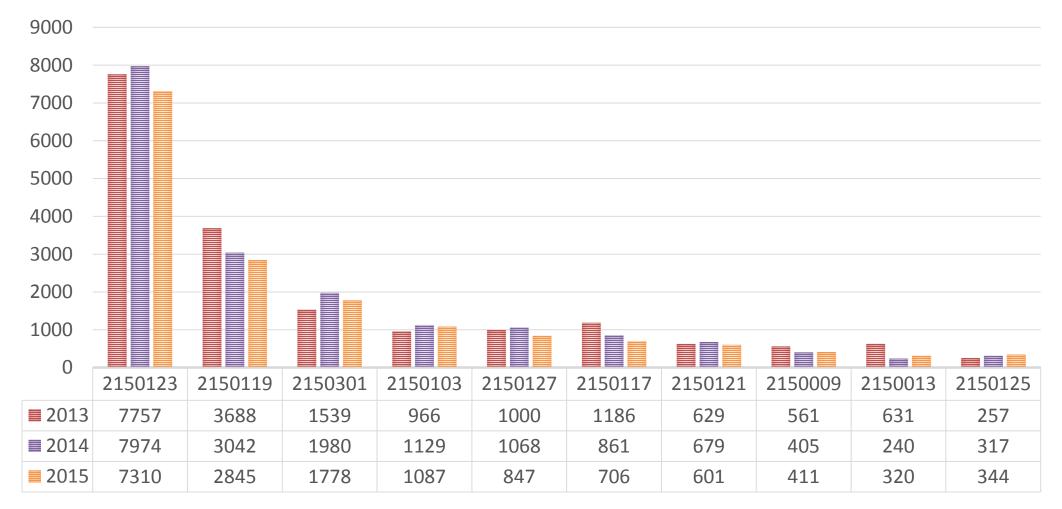






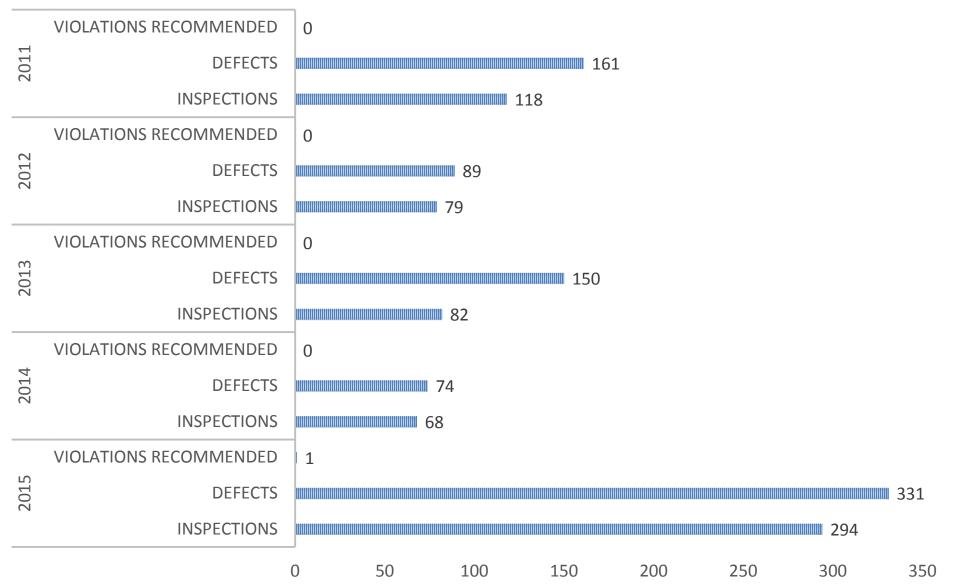


PART 215, FREIGHT CAR SAFETY STANDARDS



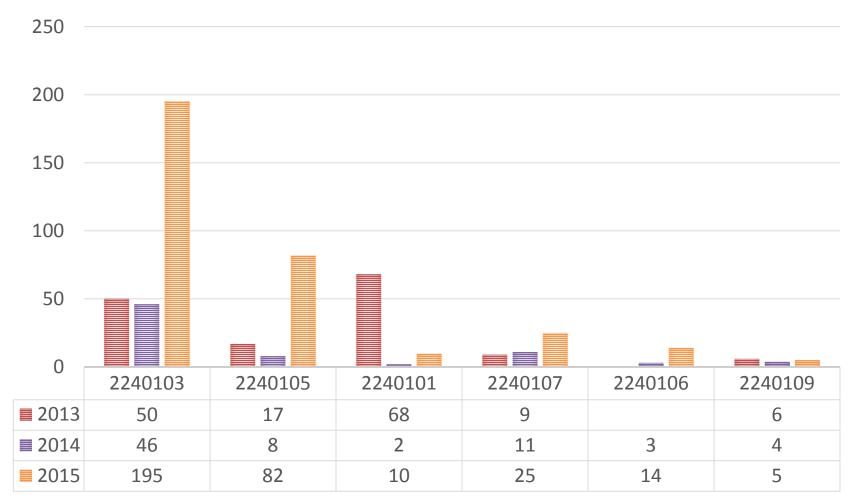


PART 224, REFLECTORIZATION



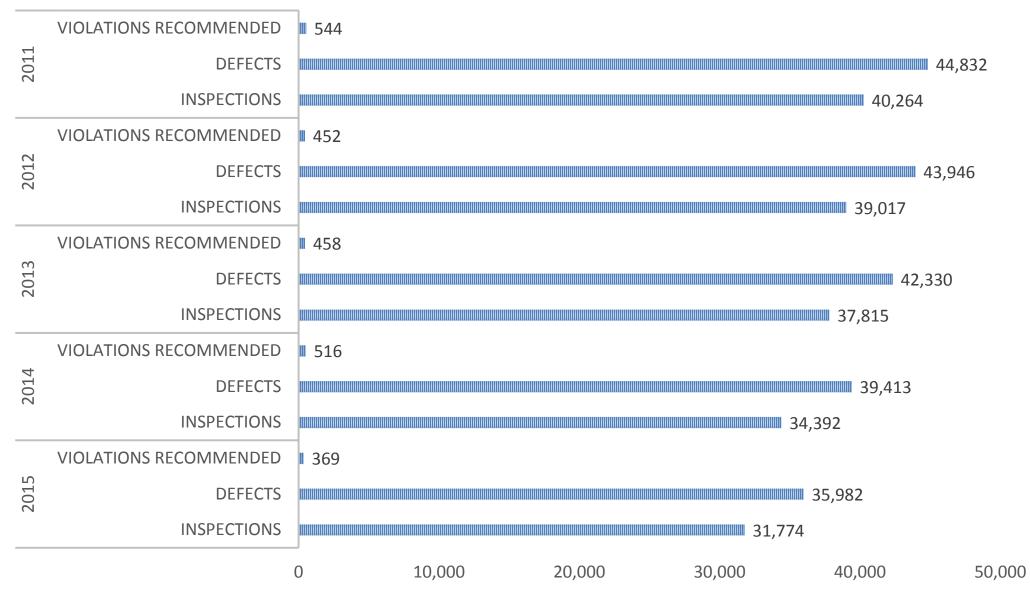


PART 224, REFLECTORIZATION



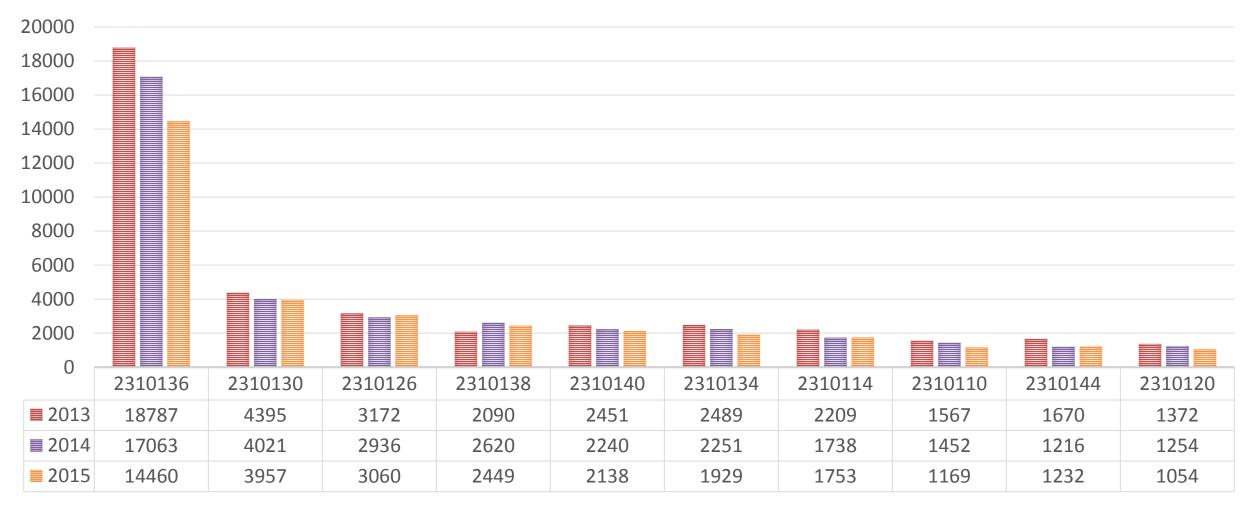


PART 231, SAFETY APPLIANCE STANDARDS





PART 231, SAFETY APPLIANCE STANDARDS



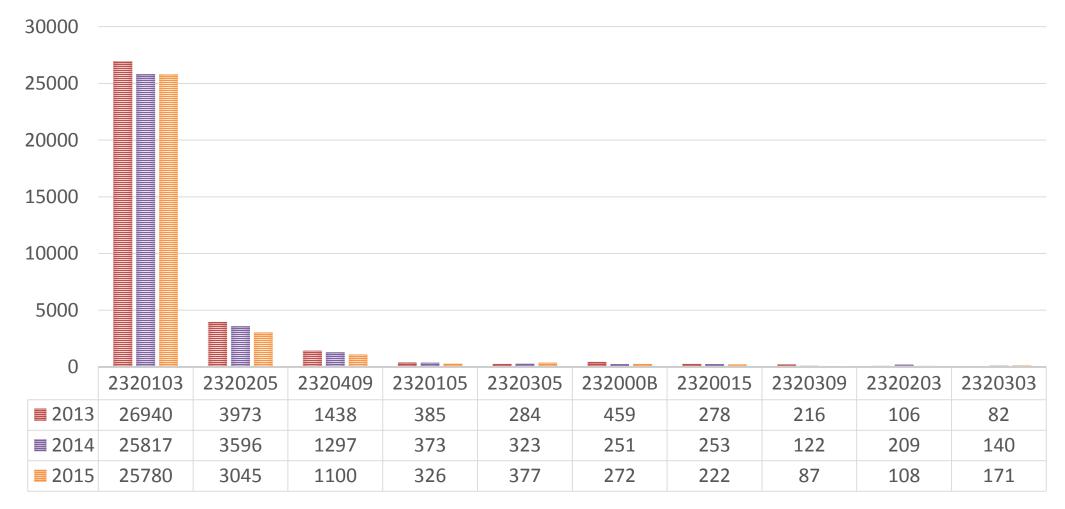


PART 232, POWER BRAKES

2011	VIOLATIONS RECOMMENDED	1,025
	DEFECTS	39,030
	INSPECTIONS	34,666
2012	VIOLATIONS RECOMMENDED	802
	DEFECTS	34,130
	INSPECTIONS	30,350
2013	VIOLATIONS RECOMMENDED	867
	DEFECTS	34,731
	INSPECTIONS	30,529
2014	VIOLATIONS RECOMMENDED	1,013
	DEFECTS	32,935
	INSPECTIONS	28,887
2015	VIOLATIONS RECOMMENDED	1111 740
	DEFECTS	31,881
	INSPECTIONS	27,940
		0 5,000 10,000 15,000 20,000 25,000 30,000 35,000 40,000 45,000



PART 232, POWER BRAKES





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